

CEFR	Pronunciation and Fluency	Language Resource	Discourse Management
C2	Pronunciation is highly intelligible; stress, rhythm, intonation and connected speech are used effectively to express meaning. Flow of speech is effortless with only natural hesitation and pauses.	Displays full control of complex language, including a wide range of vocabulary (e.g. idiomatic expressions and collocations) and sophisticated syntactic structures. Lexical and/or grammatical errors, if present, are not noticeable.	The logic behind the message is immediately apparent. There is a clear progression within the development of ideas.
C1	Pronunciation is intelligible; stress, rhythm, intonation and connected speech are used to express meaning well. Flow of speech is generally effortless with mostly natural hesitation and pauses.	Displays good control of complex language, including a range of vocabulary (e.g. attempts to use idiomatic expressions and collocations) and sophisticated syntactic structures. Lexical and/or grammatical errors, if present, are not intrusive.	The logic behind the message is easy to follow. There is a coherent progression within the development of ideas.
B2	Pronunciation is generally intelligible but L1 features may occasionally interfere; stress, rhythm and intonation are used to express meaning adequately. Some hesitation may be present while searching for language.	There is an adequate range of grammar and vocabulary which is sufficiently accurate. Lexical and/or grammatical errors are present but generally do not impede meaning.	The logic behind the message is comprehensible but may require effort to identify. The relationship between ideas is generally clear.
B1	Pronunciation can generally be understood but L1 features may cause strain; attempts to use stress, rhythm and intonation to express meaning are not always successful. Flow of speech is uneven, with some signs of false starts, self-correction, repetition and/or unnatural hesitation.	The range of grammar and vocabulary used is limited. Utterances using simple language are accurate but basic inaccuracies when attempting to use more complex language may impede communication of ideas.	There may be some relationship between ideas, but they appear generally disconnected.